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Stohr and Taylor 1981,) .

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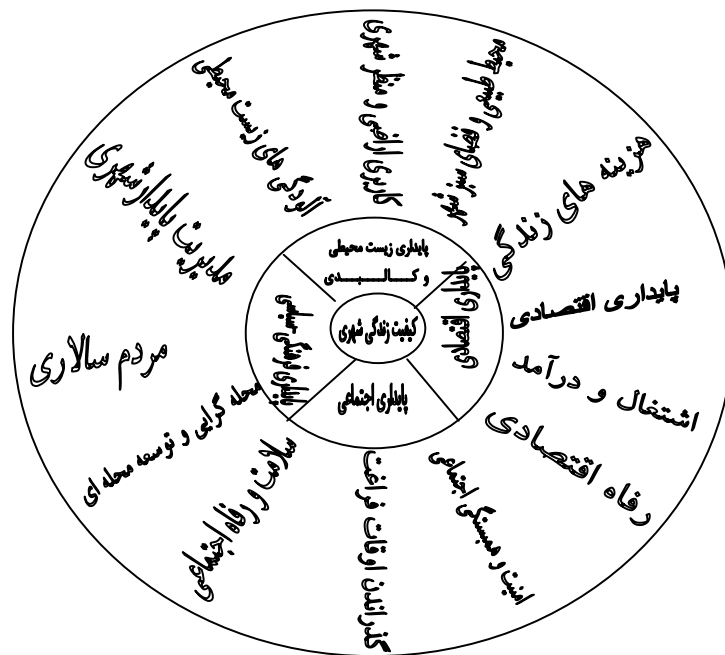
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مطالعات مدیریت شهری (Tesfazghi 2009, 11).

Foo).

(2000

Costanza) .

(et al 2007

(Das 2008) .

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(Rogerson 1999) .

(Schell and Ulijaszek 1999) .

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(United Nations 2005, 1996ab) .

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(Wish 1986) .

Bell and) .

(Morse 1999

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« » مطالعات مدیریت شهری

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- (RIVM) .

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(Pacione 2003) .

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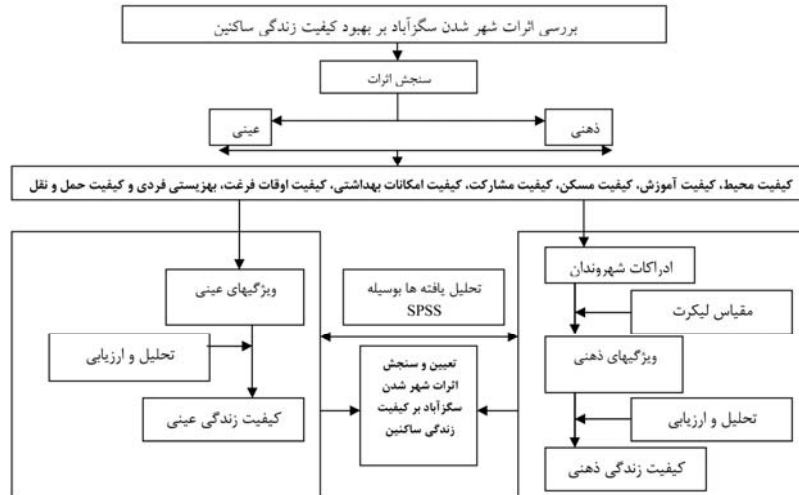
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$$N = \frac{\frac{t^2 pq}{d^2}}{1 + \frac{1}{N}(\frac{t^2 pq}{d^2} - 1)} = 314.7 \approx 315$$

$T = 2$ $p = 0.7$ $q = 0.3$ $d = .05$ $N = 4958$

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(Objective)

(Subjective)

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Angur et al) .

(2007, 47

Henderson et) .

(al 2000, 38

(Marans & Couper 2000)

(WHO)

(WHOQOL) .

(WHO 1999: 3) .



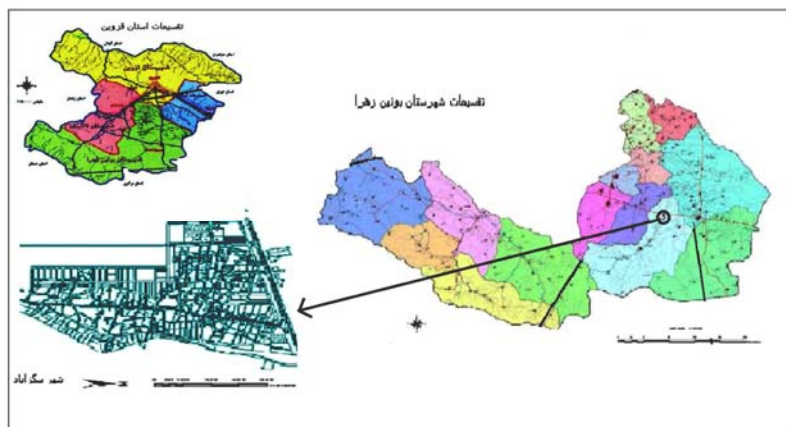
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- (Li et al 2009) . ○

SPSS

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Spss	Sig	Sig	Value	Value
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Symmetric Measures

		Value	Asymp. Std. Error. (a)	Approx. T. (b)	Approx. Sig. (c)
Interval by Interval	Pearson's R	,103	,174	,548	,001 . (c)
Ordinal by Ordinal	Spearman Correlation	,033	,189	,175	,862. (c)
N of Valid Cases		30			

a Not assuming the null hypothesis.

b Using the asymptotic standard error assuming the null hypothesis.

c Based on normal approximation

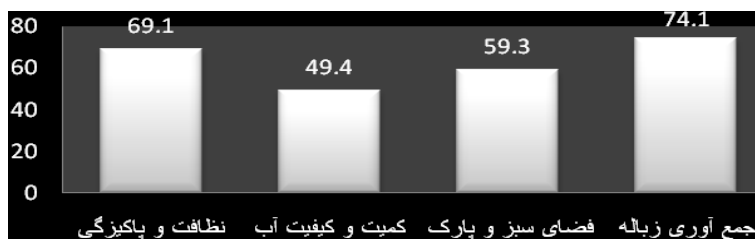
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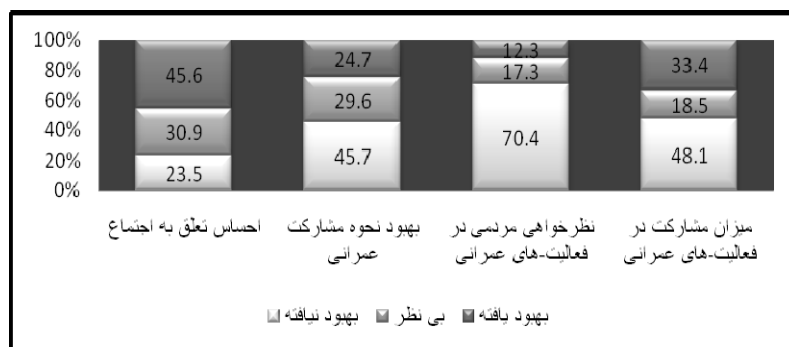
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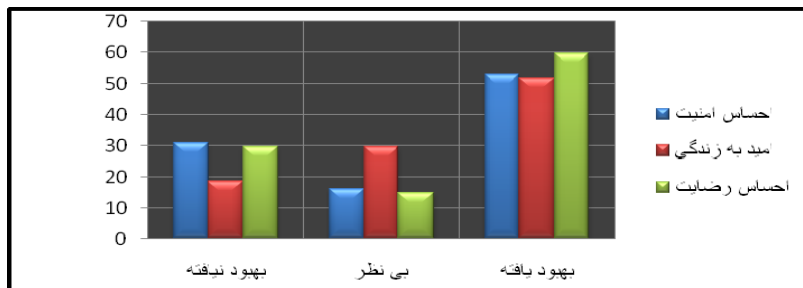
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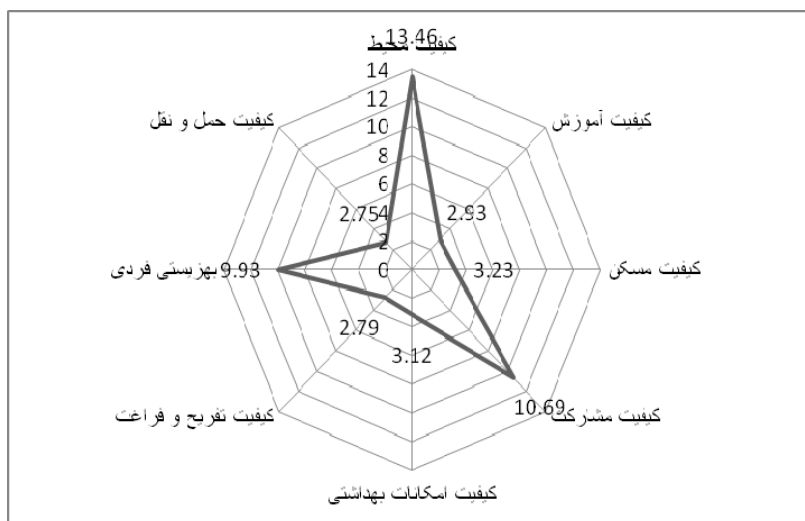
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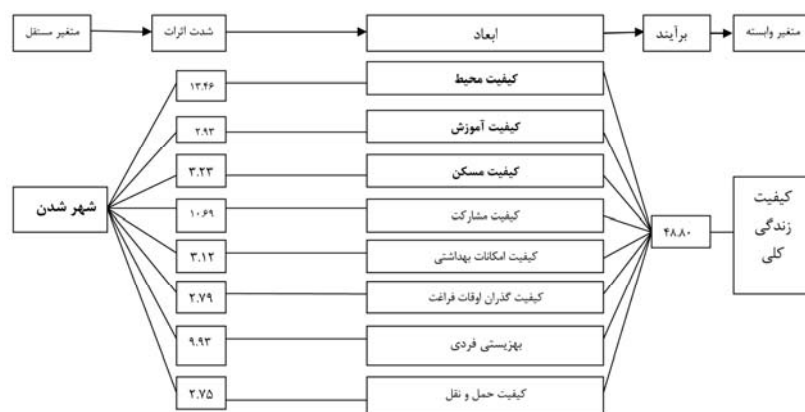
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¹ Foo

² Costanza et al

³ Das

⁴ Rogerson

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⁶ Florida

⁷ National Institute for Public Health

⁸ John Maynard Keynes

⁹ Policy Maker's Perspective

¹⁰ Cognitive-Psychological Perspective

¹¹ Semi-Empirical Approaches

¹² Empirical Research Perspective

¹³ Expert-based

¹⁴ Exposure-based

¹⁵ World Health Organization Quality of Life

