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^۲ دانشجوی دکتری مدیریت دولتی واحد علوم و تحقیقات (مسئول مکاتبات)

(Amstein

1969)

(Bongers, 2000) .

¹ Public Trust

² Brookings Institute

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« (McBeth, et al 2010)

(Rowe and .

Gammack 2004)

.(Lourenço, et al 2007)

(Anderson 1984) .

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¹ Propper
² Proper & Steenbeek
³ Structural Level
⁴ Cultural Level
⁵ Personal Level

(Gelders, et al 2009).

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www.co-intelligence.org .

¹ Right

² Sustainable Decisions

(Rowe, et al 2005) .

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(PPA)

PPA

(Batenburg, et al 2001)

¹ Participatory Policy Analysis

(Lourenço, et al 2007)

(Janse, et al 2007)
(2000)

¹ Putnam
² Inglehart

(1995)

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(2000)

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- ¹ Burkart
 - ² Glicken
 - ³ Cognitive
 - ⁴ Experimental
 - ⁵ Value-based Information
 - ⁶ Common Sens
 - ⁷ Normative
 - ⁸ Goodness

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(Cornwall 2002, 17) .

(Cornwall 2002, 17).

(Ballard 2007) .

(2005) (2000)

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- ¹ Invited Participation
 - ² Officialised Structures
 - ³ Duty-based Citizens
 - ⁴ Engaged Citizens
 - ⁵ Macedo

(2006)

(2008b)

(2008a)

(2008a)

¹ Zukin

² Dalton

³ Center for Democracy and Civil Society at Georgetown University

(Koontz 1999) .

(1981)

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(Sabin 1947,650 -655) .

(1992)

¹ Kweit
² A Fundamental Tension
³ John Stuart Mill
⁴ Jeremy Bentham
⁵ Walter Lippmann

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(Sinclair and Diduck 2001)

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(Boyd .

2003)

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(2004)

¹ Hunsberger

² Gibson

³ Wismer

(Hunsberger, et al 2005) .

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(OECD).

¹ Social Equity

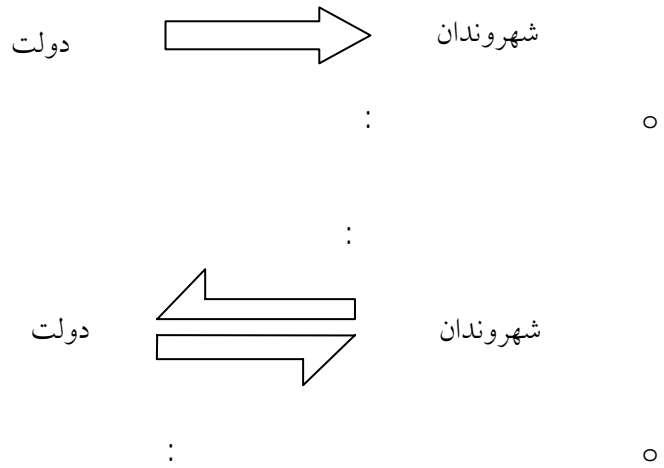
² Cultural Integrity

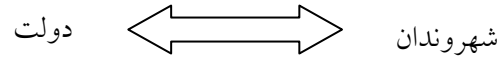
³ Empowered Political Participation

⁴ Good Governance

⁵ Organization for Economic Co-operation and Development

(OECD)





Batenburg, et al) .

(2001

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¹ A “one size fits all” Approach

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