



کارآفرینی و خط مشی‌های کارآفرینی

چکیده

واژگان کلیدی

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(Oliver1991, 169)

(Wickham2000, 5)

(Lynch 2006) .

(Wickham 2000, 2)

(Mitton 1989)

(Bygrave & Hofer1991) .

(Wickham 2000,9) .

(Say 1964, 315) .

(Schumpeter 1989)

(Kirzner 1973).

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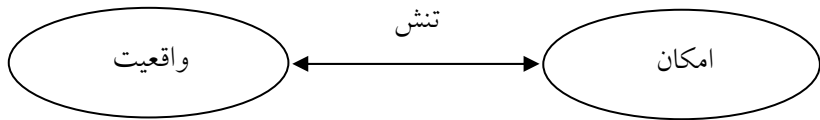
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(Wickham 2000, 7)

(Wickham2000,3)

(Wickham2000,35)



(Wickham 2000,35)

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(Say1964,reprint)

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(Wickham2000,10-13)

(Wickham2000 51-53) .

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(Loundsbury 1998, 2-3) .

(Landau1982)

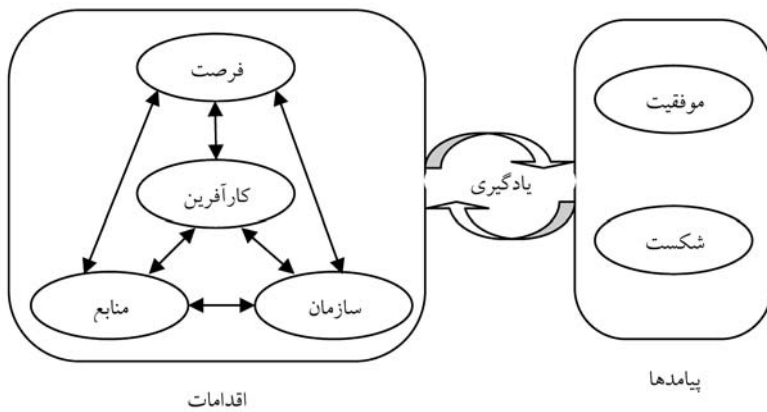
(Wickham2000,19-20).

(Wickham2000,20) :

(Lewis2007) .

(Wickham 2000, 42) .

(Wickham 2000, 42) :

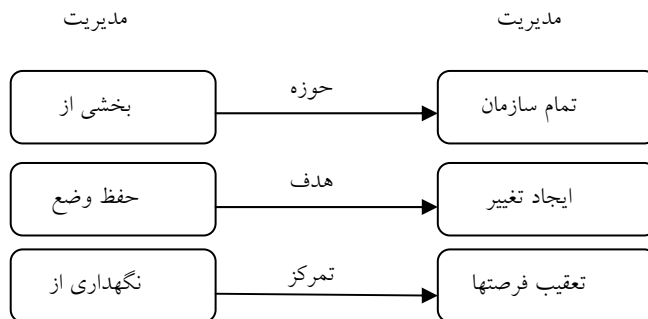


(Druker 1985) .

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(Wickham 2000 9-10)

(Wickham 2000, 28)



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(Lynch 2006) .

(Olson1 965) .

.(Tropman&Morningstar 1989, 37)

(Shapero 1975) .

(Fry 1993) .

(Bygrave 1994) .

(Kollermeier1992)

(Timmons 1985) .

(Gartner 1985) .

(Chell & J. Haworth

.1988)

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(Stevenson 1989) .

(Stevenson1989)

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<p><u>عنصر فرآیند کارآفرینی</u></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none">••••••	<p>_____</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none">••••••
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(Gnyawali 1994) .

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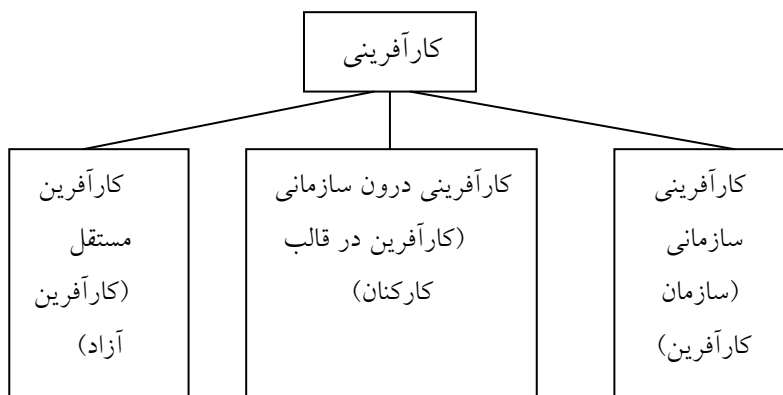
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(Hisrich&Peters 1998) .

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(Upton 1997, 20) .

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: (Vesper 1982)

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.(Stevenson & Jarillo 1990) .

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(Kuarko et

.al.1993)

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(MacMillan et al. 1986)

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(Sykes & Block 1989) .

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(Bart 2006) .

(Covin & Slevin1991) .

(Shaker 1996) .

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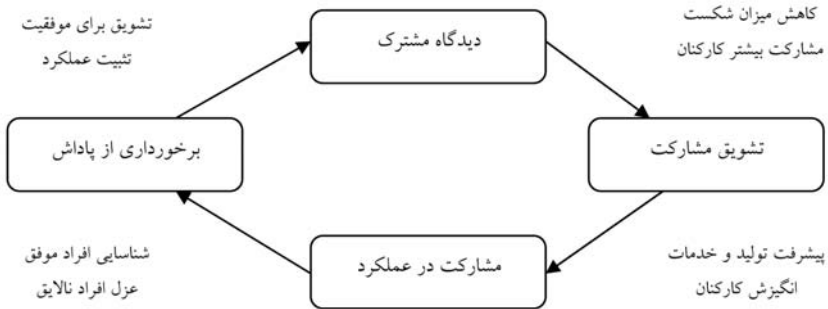
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(Jenings 1994)

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(Hisrich &

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(Pinchot 2003) .

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((Hendrickson & Psarouthakis 1992)

((Terpstra & Olsen1993)

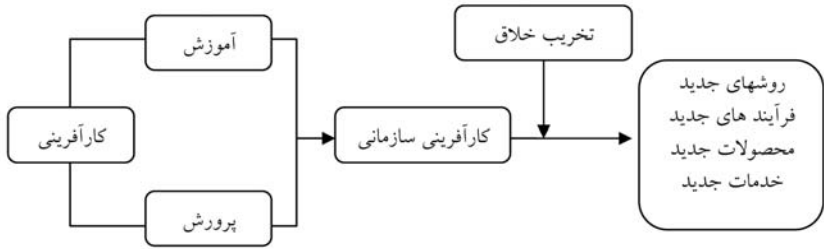
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((Hisrich & Peters1998)

(Hisrich & Peters1 998) .

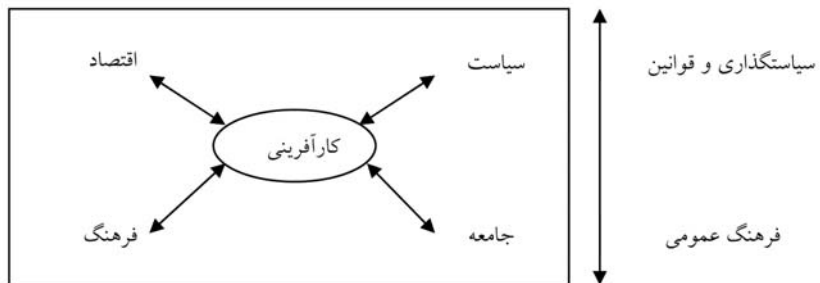
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(Cochran 1996) .

(Carty 1998) .

(Tomecko 2003) .

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:(www.entrepreneur.com August 23, 2010)

(www.entrepreneur.com, August 23, 2010)

1	Babson College	Babson Park
2	University of Southern California	Los Angeles
3	Drexel University	Philadelphia
4	Tulane University	New Orleans
5	Rice University	Houston
6	Temple University	Philadelphia
7	University of Washington	Seattle
8	University of Arizona	Tucson
9	DePaul University	Chicago
10	<u>University of Michigan</u>	Ann Arbor
11	<u>University of Wisconsin - Madison</u>	Madison
12	<u>Syracuse University</u>	Syracuse
13	<u>Northwestern University</u>	Evanston
14	<u>The Monterey Institute of International Studies</u>	Monterey
15	University of North Carolina	Chapel Hill
16	<u>University of Louisville</u>	Louisville
17	<u>University of Illinois at Chicago</u>	Chicago
18	<u>University of Chicago Booth School of Business</u>	Chicago
19	<u>Washington University John M. Olin School of Business</u>	St. Louis
20	<u>University of Oregon</u>	Eugene
21	<u>Southern Methodist University</u>	Dallas
22	<u>Rollins College</u>	Winter Park
23	<u>Simmons College</u>	Boston
24	<u>Wake Forest University</u>	Winston Salem
25	<u>University of Missouri - Kansas City</u>	Kansas City

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.Lewis2007) .

(Lewis 2007)

Rank	Country	FSB Score	Rank	Country	FSB Score
1	New Zealand	2.03	28	Malaysia	1.31
2	United States	2.01	29	Colombia	1.29
3	Canada	1.99	30	Russia	1.29
4	Australia	1.93	31	Austria	1.28
5	Singapore	1.88	32	Mexico	1.26
6	Hong Kong,	1.86	33	Turkey	1.26
7	United Kingdom	1.85	34	Korea	1.25
8	Ireland	1.85	35	Czech Republic	1.24
9	Denmark	1.75	36	Italy	1.20
10	Iceland	1.75	37	Taiwan, China	1.15
11	Norway	1.70	38	Spain	1.11
12	Sweden	1.64	39	Hungary	1.11
13	Japan	1.64	40	Slovenia	1.10
14	Finland	1.60	41	Uganda	1.05
15	Thailand	1.60	42	China	1.05
16	Chile	1.59	43	Argentina	1.04
17	Israel	1.59	44	Poland	1.02
18	Latvia	1.57	45	Croatia	0.95
19	Switzerland	1.57	46	India	0.94
20	France	1.50	47	Jordan	0.94
21	Jamaica	1.49	48	Uruguay	0.92
22	Netherlands	1.45	49	Ecuador	0.92
23	Belgium	1.45	50	Brazil	0.92
24	Germany	1.37	51	Philippines	0.90
25	Portugal	1.36	52	Greece	0.76
26	Peru	1.33	53	Indonesia	0.61
27	South Africa	1.32			

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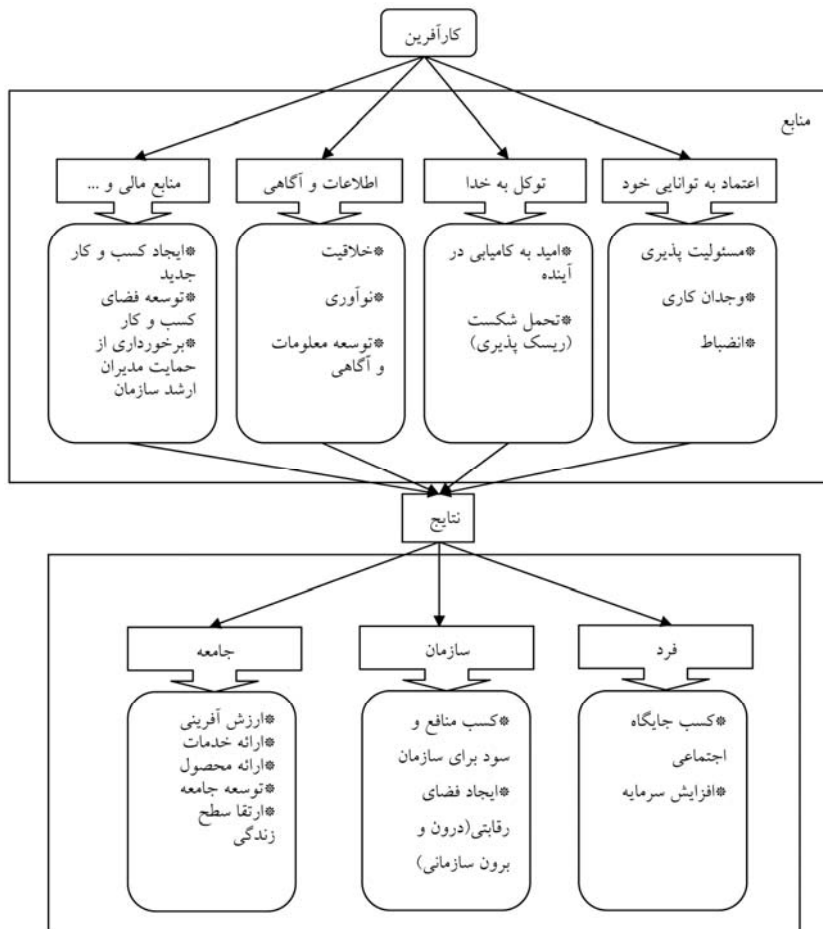
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نتیجه گیری

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منابع و ماخذ

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یادداشتها

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- ¹ Hard work
 - ² Self-starting
 - ³ Setting of personal goals
 - ⁴ Resilience
 - ⁵ Confidence
 - ⁶ Receptiveness to new ideas
 - ⁷ Assertiveness
 - ⁸ Information seeking
 - ⁹ Eager to learn
 - ¹⁰ Attuned to opportunity
 - ¹¹ Receptive to change
 - ¹² Commitment to others
 - ¹³ Comfort with power
 - ¹⁴ Innovativeness
 - ¹⁵ Risk Bearing
 - ¹⁶ Consolidator
 - ¹⁷ Dreamer
 - ¹⁸ Gambler
 - ¹⁹ Entrepreneur
 - ²⁰ Peter Druker
 - ²¹ A. Shapero
 - ²² F. Fry

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- ²³ Antecedent or background variable
 - ²⁴ Triggering or precipitating variable
 - ²⁵ Enabling variable
 - ²⁶ W. Bygrave
 - ²⁷ J. Timmons
 - ²⁸ W. Gartner
 - ²⁹ E. Chell & J. Haworth
 - ³⁰ H. Stevenson & M. Robert & H. Grousbeck
 - ³¹ D. Gnyawali & D. Fogel
 - ³² George Humans
 - ³³ MacMillan et al.
 - ³⁴ Sykes & Block
 - ³⁵ Kuartko et al
 - ³⁶ Vijay Sathe
 - ³⁷ Hammer
 - ³⁸ Jenings
 - ³⁹ R. D. Hisrich & M. P. Peters
 - ⁴⁰ Pinchot- Pinchot
 - ⁴¹ Administrative Entrepreneurship
 - ⁴² Opportunistic Entrepreneurship
 - ⁴³ Imitative Entrepreneurship
 - ⁴⁴ Acquisitive Entrepreneurship
 - ⁴⁵ Incubative Entrepreneurship
 - ⁴⁶ Fry
 - ⁴⁷ Peter Roith
 - ⁴⁸ Entrepreneurship Training
 - ⁴⁹ Federal Savings Bank
 - ⁵⁰ Policy
 - ⁵¹ Jenkins
 - ⁵² James Anderson

