

## فصلنامه مدیریت دولتی

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(Okogbule 2006, 5) (  
Aguilera and )  
(Passas.,1999, 10) (Vdera, 2008 ,7)  
(Tanzi,1998,63)  
(Mauro 1998, 681)  
(Cheung, 1998,1)  
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(WordBank 2001,4) .

(Crafts, 2000,10) .

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(Leff,1964,11) .

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(Bayley 1966,719) .

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(Leff 1964,11) .

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(Bayley 1966,718) .

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(Kaufman 1998,7-10) .

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( Ellis 1998,271) .

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(Bardhan 1997,121) .

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Othman ) .

(1984,450

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(Murphy and Shleifer,1991,201) .

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(Mauro 1995,15) .

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(Usman 2008,17) .

Vicente ( )

Aslhsen (2007) & (2009)

(Holder,2009,159-196) .

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$$Y=f(K,L,C,..)$$

$$: Y_i = C$$

$$= K$$

$$= L$$

$$\begin{matrix} ) & n & n & i \\ ( & & & \\ ( & ) & m & m & t \end{matrix}$$

$$RR = \alpha_0 + \alpha_1 C(-4) + \alpha_2 K + \alpha_3 L$$

$$RR = \alpha_0 + \alpha_1 C(-2) + \alpha_2 K + \alpha_3 L$$

=  $RR$

=  $C$

=  $K$

=  $L$

=  $\alpha$

=  $\alpha_i$

$$RR = -8.42C(-4) + .36 K + .12L + .19\alpha$$

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$$RR = -0/17C(-2) + 2/2K + 0/5L - 5/5\alpha$$

( ) :

$$p = ( / ) \quad ( / ) \quad t$$

H. .

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-8.42

$$P = ( / ) \quad t = ( / )$$

H.

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$$t = ( / )$$

$$P = ( / )$$

H.

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$$(D-W = / )$$

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Variable	Coefficient	Std.Error	t-Statistic	Prob
K	.۳۶	.۱۰۹	۳/۷	./۰۰۰
Log C( )	-۸/۴۲	۲/۶	-۳/۱۸	./۰۰۳
L	.۱۲	.۱۰۲۷	۴/۶	۰/۰۰۰
$\alpha$	.۱۹	۳/۲	.۱۰۶	./۹۵
F= / P= /			D-W= /	

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$P=( / )$  ( / ) t  
H.

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H.

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t=( / ) /

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(D-W= / )

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Variable	Coefficient	Std.Error	t-Statistic	Prob
Log(k)	۲/۰۲	۰/۶	۳/۲	۰/۰۰۱
C( )	-۰/۱۷	۰/۰۸	-۲/۱	۰/۰۳
L	۰/۰۵	۰/۰۲	۲/۴	۰/۰۱۵
$\alpha$	-۵/۰۵	۲/۱	-۲/۶	۰/۰۱
F= / P= /			D-W= /	

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: Aslhsen (2007) Vicente(2009) ( )

Bardhan) .

(1997,121



(Othman 1984,450) .

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