



Effecting of the Hidden Layers in Canadian Political Power (with Emphasis on Immigration Programs)

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Abstract:

Canada's immigration system is currently undergoing significant change driven by several goals that include: (1) a desire to improve the economic outcomes of entering immigrants, given the deterioration in labour market outcomes over the past several decades; (2) an attempt to better respond to short-term regional labour market shortages often associated with commodity booms, and (3) a desire to shift immigration away from the three largest cities to other regions of the country. These goals are reflected in the modification of the point system in 2002 and the implementation of a series of new immigrant programs. The paper discusses the recent changes to Canadian immigration policy and examines the preliminary results achieved by the new programs. Given this body of research, Canadian policy makers have put considerable effort into improving labour market outcomes. Key changes have been made in an attempt to improve labour market outcomes of new immigrants, including changes to the immigrant selection rules, the strengthening of language tests, the introduction of new programs as mentioned earlier, increasing the share of immigrants in the economic class, and beefing up immigrant settlement programs. Some of these programs are still in their infancy, but initial evaluation of these changes is under way. Overall, language skills appear to have a significant direct and indirect influence on labour market outcomes, and are key to positive outcomes. Above definitions shows that aim of absorbing immigrants limited in developing human abilities to improve the economic activities and the base of power is summarized in welfare layers. Thus, the soft skills has been designed by Canadian government in the people layers with high consideration. The below pointed items can be defined part of such skills that bring power through outstanding talents among society which help to improve democratic thinking better than before.

Keywords: Federalism, Charter of right, Family compact, Equality, Liberty, Freedom of expression, Model of two – step, Economic happiness

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Introduction

250,000 new immigrants come to Canada every year. They come from more than 200 countries, Canada accepts more immigrants rather than other countries in the world, and it has long history of immigration going back to its beginning as a nation. Immigration is an important issue in this country because many things are affected by immigration policy: The economy, society and politics. Nearly 70 percent of immigrants are economic immigrant through the federal skilled or under a provincial nominee program. Nine percent of immigrant comes as refugee (EBook, Cultural council of Calgary, introduction, 2013: 21)

In 1971, the Government of Canada introduces an official multiculturalism policy for Canada, recognizing the plurality of ethno-cultural groups that coexist and contribute to culture in Canada. In 1976, a new Immigration act reflects progressive attitudes toward immigration, confirming Canada's commitment to accepting refugees, as well as defining Canada's immigration goals. Non-discrimination is stated as one of these goals. In 1977, the Citizenship act is reformed, declaring that naturalized and native-born Canadian citizens have equal citizenship rights and obligations.

In 1988, the Canadian Multiculturalism act reinforces and expands the 1971 policy. Canada becomes the first country to pass a national law on multiculturalism, in 2002 the Immigration and Refugee Protection act comes into effect, emphasizing the importance of immigration to improving Canadian society and economy. (Historical timeline; changes to Canada's immigration policies, 2010: 8)

Above introduction can present huge reforming in Canada to absorb great talent

through selective opinions among the immigrants and refugees. In fact, this event makes evaluation in economics of Canadian industry that one of important output was during evaluations in Canada. The Modern communication, transportation and free trade agreement and improving in "N.A.F.T.A" agreement provided condition to facilitate immigration and such evaluations developed the economic ,industry in that country.

The relations of different identities facilitated with signals of geographic and then with signals of the social networking of religious such as Buddhism, chrism, Confessions and Islam. In 1971, minister Trudu claimed that Canada is a multicultural society with different frames of languages and called from all identities as symbolic and requested from all group of Canadian to break the culture of jealous, discrimination and help each other to understand sense of the national cohesion and sense of respect that would be raised as a deep personal sense in individual person one by one. (Canadian regime, fourth edition, 2008: 17)

The cultural policy has close relationship with consideration in solicitation of political power, in this way, requesting of public society from people is another factor for improving in social policy. The welfare has been improved in huge size with establishment of elective parliament and it was kind of development from bottom to up. It was issued from the democratic program since the ideological frame of welfare is kind of output of believing and the social worthy has great role in social forming. The qualifications such as equality, liberty, family worthy, social responsibility, right of citizen, race and ethnicity points can be the base of social policy in all countries. In this way, Liberalism with general definitions inside and given the liber-

ty such as identical and religious creates big challenges against monarchy.

Main of social policy body is protection of all citizens against the barriers and providing the social equality and being a long with social development (Moghadam, 2006: 24) and from Jordan's opinion, social policy would be seeking the acts and frame for keeping the protective rules among coherent people (Jordan, 2010: 65)

Raising the equality of opportunities, decreasing inequality and improving welfare are the most important mains in the society since they are the ethnic worthy and a gap between rich and poor group is not understandable. In addition, the poverty decrease the participation of people from democratic organizations and it can be loss all individuals' rights. Thus, government with providing the essential needs of policy such as education, health, employment, house, liberty of religious, liberty of ethnic and freedom of expression and other items can raise the qualities of the social welfare and absorb the great talents among immigrants.

Equality

The meaning of equality refers to all rights of citizens in front of "rules" "even for children. They would have same equality right as others. One of the meanings of equality can be "grant and benefits" which, would belong to all individual. It means political equality for all citizens in front of rules. Of course, there an inequality in social and economic parts in Canada as other countries but they can be seen with prediction details. This theory can be infected the political power by the rich ones in democratic government. They can control the political campaigns. Thus, the policy maker allocate special budget for helping to the political campaign to consider the equality of rules for all.

Liberty

Democratic regime in Canada means in liberty of thinking which bring the political power since this action is considered as private activities. Believing or religious liberty from different idea causes too creates the huge of opinion and feeling in newspapers and magazines. Liberty of believing can be divided two parts: "natural right" and "utilitarianism". Natural right means the individuals rights which refer to any private belonging of people such as the thinking or properties and "utilitarianism" means believing of ethnic principal and believing to the "good and bad", the essence of anything and how much everything can be useful in society according to its root. The first group believes to human right and the second group believe that natural right of individuals anyway, they believe that the individual right in any government is created based on the importance of the quality of life. (Jordan, 2010: 25)

Judicial system Importance

Liberty of thinking and political equality is bases of every democratic and liberal government. One of main duty rule in Canada is importance to the judicial and implementing system power. Two mentioned items are abstract and output of the government in the rules implementation. The best way, which can support people from the bothers of political power and support their liberty against rules, is taking them away from the body of power. Experiences in north of Canada (Ontario) in first of 19 century shown that people could focus to change and breaking power with accurate imagination from their problem which is called "family compact" family compact was worthy group could control the economic and social life. This program was known as "self-rule" in democratic frame of north part of Canada and could expand

speedy in south part of Canada too .it combined Britain roots easily and Canada was known as “political leader” in changing of rule on that time.

Implementation of “Charter of right” and “human right”

Predicting maximum democratic rules, which consider the minority rights of individual with given special, meaning to the principal rules of country, is called “charter of right”. It would be said that it is complete different from human right since charter of right protect individuals’ right in general and public area and complete consider to raise of the minor group’s rights in society but “human right” refer to all rules which protect individual’s rights in their private life with setting special rules that prevents from discrimination in private life of people. For example, all immigrants has quall rights in front of rules in Canada and there is no differences between Asian immigrants or Austria immigrant because all details and minority of rights is predicated for all immigrants equally through charter of rights and protect them with prediction maximum details of rules. The rules of human right caused to create of liberty of religious, speech, assembling, enjoying from person’s properties etc. Therefore, each detail of rules brings welfare system for all people as the same in society.

Tax System

Equal condition in society is following through tax system and programming on social program in Canada since creation of equality and same condition for all Canadian citizen would be designed by the government ,s interval and this point can bring the social equality for all in country (181 page –

4,Canadian regime). Main of democratic liberal government point is forming “Ideal government” it means “people by people and people for people”. Tax system can cause chance of “good working” for government and all individual interests to participate in the social activities in liberal frame.

Importance of public opinions

Canadian regime has protected from all his partisan’s opinions in different fields such as “art, education, women’s right, multiculturalism” and respect to all public opinions. Thus, Public policy is considered as one main important skill, which has huge attribution in Canada. The sources of those opinions are so different that it can be pointed to “parents, group same ages, advertising, social media, judicial system, political partisans in different groups” which all of them have main role in improving level of international relations. In addition, those activates can be goaled to “global affairs”. In fact, all affairs in public level can be reached to the diplomatic and global level if all conditions are considered as well as organized plans. For this reason, filling questioners from in different level of individual has special ranking and it can be seen in government or private organization .Thus, some critiques sometimes cause changing the rules according public opinions.

Disputing in respect atmosphere

When all individual has right to say his idea in complete respect area and dispute with each other ,listening new idea, having big challenges well regarding daily politic items, liberal democrat is assure that his function has been done well as his planning. Thus, freedom of expression, equality, acting to judicial rules and federalism are main important

principal of liberal democrat policy. In fact, the political education in liberal democrat system has been designed based on all individual's participation because if one person doesn't figure out the importance of the political issue, how they can participate in political cases since any social changing will be ended from opinions of thousands people who belongs different political groups with special idea or practical functions that each one cause changing of the country's landscape. Therefore, participation is serious action from the liberal democrat government.

Moving to the responsibility

Freedom of expression protects all individualism's right in relationship of each other and also deep participation cause to create specific language that help to innovate new words for speakers who speech in public stations ,parks and streets and leading people cause to raise the independence abilities and empower their opinions which all those bring responsibility for everyone .

The moving necessity to implement practical ways is grate efforts to discover trust and honesty. The good of honesty has worthy and it would be growth as phenomenon in marketing which can encourage us to think and in the communication power of distribution may cause grate communication among people that their honesty have been grown and producing the good of responsibility cause creating the general responsibility for all.

Federalism

Federalism is recent phenomenon that is approved in 1787 by American government and implemented in U.S.A. Germany,Switzerland ,India and Canada are samples countries in the rules of federal and Britannia, Japan, Franc and Ireland have "unitarily system" it means "integrated system "that power is is-

sued from central power. In federal, the rules are seen in several levels of country such as National, provincial and municipal. Each level has specific rules for itself and their acts are different from other levels. The Main interesting point in this system is that the municipal rules can reform provincial rules or delete whatever doesn't bring any benefits for people but provincial rules can not influence the municipal rules,. It shows people have strong ability and right to change and reform rules according based on democratic .And federalism brings kind of soft skill, which can bring power in society

Giving information to all groups

Availability to the national media, which belongs to the people and the administrative affairs, refer to the government .of course, there is trust between both parties (Canada, 1986: 8) also one committee with abbreviation name of "CRTC" controls contexts of programs and issuing the license for affairs such as renewable loans to produce big volume of film considered by CRTC. Transforming the relevant media's information through American and Canadian government court has been accepted since the information's sources are rare and giving responsibility to such group has been accepted by federal Canadian court.

In addition, CRTC has responsibility to cover public opinions, those networking would be balanced in the context of program and can provide the opportunity for freedom of expression and it can cause to bring kind of balanced expression in the modern society in real life. All individual is protected against freedom of expression since there is no competitive silent thinking from Liberal democrat opinion. Therefore, government tries to raise knowledge of people by distributing the real information among people.

Importance of audience rather than speakers

People since the government emphasizes to raise wise and knowledge of people in society consider acceptance responsibly of public news. Assuring of the knowledge of voters and their decision means that responsibility of true or untrue issues return to all individual who would make decision which words are true or which one is false. Thus, John Milke believes that caring to the knowledge of all individual is more important than the knowledge of speakers because independences, freedom of expression and democratic methods will be increase in society more daily based on the public wise. Therefore, the true or untrue words can be distinguished well by increasing the society knowledge.

Model of two – steps

The individual right and liberty are two- steps model. This model is based on the freedom of expression's understanding which has been designed in Canadian judicial system that is complete social activity and all words are protected by federal court until they say in non-violence method or no cause to lose the credit or of the people's reputation, or not cause to cancel the public rules or the function of the economic activities. When the words end through pornography or cause losing the benefits for people or bring disadvantages in society, the governments' acts can issue limitation for freedom of expression.

Policy in developing mother language

The English and French languages are main-formal languages in Canada but since the multiculturalism is known as one cultural identity in this country. The policy of government is designed to improve different mother languages. Different identities brings

different origin thinking and this way abilities of self – confidence will be raised among people and can bring domain of the equality culture and the quality life for all identities as the same .

Policy in Education

Education of social right is appointed as the priority of individual right beside other educations in schools and also participation of parents are so important point in this context since the relationship among teachers ,parents and students can help to raise training of students as future citizen. The operation of each school is evaluated separately .Modern technology is applied to measure how much education factors has been used in this way. The policy of education is settled based on learning with enjoying and gathering experiences which involve in real life. Thus, the rules say that the first thing is learning main important items such as being on time on school. If one student comes with delay in morning, he must ready in the principals' office and sign. This action bring responsibility for him from childhood and he can learn organizing the time, respecting each other in class or playground ,learning of organizing, skill of managing ,being positive, focusing on important things ,skills of stop, and think, hard working, planning for leading, skill of well thinking before operating, skill of dreaming, skill of expression for their futures goals, dividing and reviewing the goals, being kindness with others, being pride, skills of thinking bring happiness for others or a lot of cases can be essential to learn that whatever of details is seen in each program carefully.

Above potions are designed with cartoon personality in elementary books at 7 age and

practicing with students in schools with playing and working with parents at home help them to follow that rules based on the educational standards. Now, you can consider some samples as below.

Sample1; Patric has thrown the bowl of colors on the floor, what do you do if you were instead Patric? Choose the best one of the below solution; 1- run a way 2- hide the color bowls 3- tell the truth.

Second sample; which one of the below items has more important; 1- hard working 2- being kindness 3- telling the truth

Those samples of questions raise creative abilities to show that all potions are true but student has right to choose. Being honest and telling the truth are so important points in training for futures of students and participations of parents after class can help to better learning for children.

Thus, Canadian education method is seen based on the public opinion “education is not a copy or memorizing context, student must search, innovate and learn”. Who is told that lesson session would be control as court session? “Kurize”

Policy in health

One of the important words in democratic country is “healthy” since the humans’ spirit is respectable and cannot be measured by money. Policy on human health is the biggest project, which could change to details with exact planning in society, and can cause create two sides between politic men and all individualsincegrate talents will be raised in the health physical body. In Canada health, systems summarizing in “national health assurance” which is called “medical care system” it is free and that is provided by government through tax system accept three big provinces such as “Ontario, Alberta and British Columbia”. In three named provinces, medical care

paid by people during one year but it can be canceled if one family cannot afford paying with sending the tax report of proof after one year.

It would be recall that main politic in Canadian health is “prevention system” which is applied with accurate policy in “food style life” and with settle of all minerals in main food basket of people try planning to prevent from the financial pressure of treatment. Canadian honors to his historical medical care that is provided by government. So part of disease which have been covered most of developing countries, it is seen rarely in Canada.

Policy in housing

Ability to pay rental apartment is designed based on the individuals’ income monthly and also some conditions is provided for part of families who can’t afford to pay, they can claim through tax proof report and evaluating forms. Therefore, they can receive helping income with specific chart for different categories until their income will be balanced based on the standard income of family in next year of proof report that is given to the revenue government organization by family annually.

Another program that is offered by government is “grant” to purchase one house with low benefit during several years, this method can help the people to plan for his future life. Thus, government with designing details of welfares can take steps for the goals of power or raising ability of his power more and more.

Policy in culture

Several governmental organizations have budgets to raise “Multiculturalism”. It could be succeeding in different free cultural programming, which causes to coherent the different identities which cause creating one integrates system. Those organizations give a lot of information to the immigrants regarding

their benefits, how they can receive from governmental organization, which organization based on which conditions, learning the formal rules, learning responsibility and getting familiar with other cultures and their event ceremonies, which can cause honors for different nationalities. With holding sport and educational sessions, the cultural exchange and improving this priority of thinking among people is another main item that government cares about it.

For example ,Canada day, Victoria day, Remembrance day, Thanksgiving day, Boxing day and Halloween day are special days which people are gathering and with showing their happiness with doing lots of volunteering works raise their participation to hold specific ceremony and build up good memories in their mind. So, the volunteering and team work has special privilege in Canada for everyone specially for the employers who call it as participation worthy work since it is one kind of tradition that is issued from the people who have strong idea.

The Halloween day is the most important ceremony that it is along with happiness of children. They wear fantasy dress and collect many chocolates. They can dance and make up their face with terrible color and shapes which can give strong shock and treating to the spirits and cause to run them away from their home and the landing life. In fact, Halloween celebration is closing to another world especially children would be getting familiar with sprits anyway. Whatever brings cheerful and happiness cause to improve one good culture among people.

Conclusion

Nowadays, the measure of power is completing different rather than long ago. The abili-

ties of thinking and the kind of talents can lead people to better conditions and it can say first words in the world. If the availability of welfare, ethnic, modernity and bright future have been provided for people by government of one country, they could face to high credit, popularity in international level. The abundant index shows that improving welfare and economic participation in one country cause developed consents, trust spiritual action and intensive social participation among people more and more.

In fact, the succeed foreign political level has been measured through the **economic happiness** of individual with participation in national – regional and international level and it would be have social station among people.

In Canada, the sense of humanity cause to improve ethnic worth with social integrating. Thus, the rules of “Multiculturalism” are protected in several ways such as;

- 1- The foundation and function of rules with equality in different religions and opinions and equality between men and women, freedom of expression and assurance of function of peace among people.
- 2- Protecting of the heritages of multiculturalism and respecting to the different mother languages of countries, which cause to honor individual about their identities; so encouraging practicing mother language at home is strongly recommended.
- 3- Having equal rights of work ,welfare ,duties ,benefits ,privileges are seen for all immigrants , human right ,charter of right with strong details predication prevent to lose any discrimination and racism based on international conventions in Canada.

- 4- Clear responding for questions of people and following complaining system, increasing continuous checking in work place just shown power of liberal democrat government, which provides all facilitate for welfare people.
- 5- Accurate policy with increasing ability of mental health, synergic with people and their thinking.
- 6- Decreasing the feeling pressure, increasing educating of responsibly, and responsibility more and more.
- 7- Build up the future life of children with accurate methods for expanding development in the world.

Thus, it can be concluded that there are the multi layers in political layers, which they can be applied in hidden or clear way to improve power in the world and expand it in international standard level all over the world.

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