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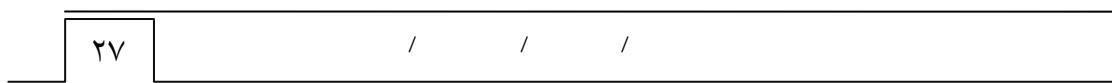
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$Y = \alpha + \beta X + \varepsilon$
 $H_0: \beta = 0$
 $H_1: \beta \neq 0$

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$Y = \alpha + \beta X + \varepsilon$
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Y=α+βx+ε

H₀: β = 0

H₁: β ≠ 0

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